

**CDA356 (Extra High Leaded Brass)****Chemical Composition**

(% max., unless shown as range or min.)

|                   | <b>Cu</b> | <b>Fe<sup>(1)</sup></b> | <b>Pb</b> | <b>Zn</b> |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Min. /Max.</b> | 60.0-63.0 | .15                     | 2.0-3.0   | Rem.      |
| <b>Nominal</b>    | 61.5      | -                       | 2.5       | 36.0      |

(1) For flat products, the iron shall be .10% max.  
Note: Cu + Sum of Named Elements, 99.5% min.

**Applicable Specifications**

| <b>Product</b> | <b>Specification</b> |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Bar            | ASTM B 121           |
| Plate          | ASTM B 121           |
| Rod            | ASTM B453            |
| Sheet          | ASTM B 121           |
| Strip          | ASTM B 121           |

**Common Fabrication Processes**

Blanking, Machining, Piercing and Punching, Stamping

**Fabrication Properties**

| <b>Joining Technique</b>       | <b>Suitability</b> |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| Soldering                      | Excellent          |
| Brazing                        | Good               |
| Oxyacetylene Welding           | Not Recommended    |
| Gas Shielded Arc Welding       | Not Recommended    |
| Coated Metal Arc Welding       | Not Recommended    |
| Spot Weld                      | Not Recommended    |
| Seam Weld                      | Not Recommended    |
| Butt Weld                      | Fair               |
| Capacity for Being Cold Worked | Poor               |
| Capacity for Being Hot Formed  | Fair               |
| Machinability Rating           | 100                |

**Thermal Properties**

| <b>Treatment</b>  | <b>Temp./Time - US</b> | <b>Temp./Time - SI</b> |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Annealing Minimum | 800                    | 427                    |
| Annealing Maximum | 1100                   | 594                    |
| Annealing Time    |                        |                        |
| Hot Works Minimum | 1300                   | 705                    |
| Hot Works Maximum | 1450                   | 788                    |

**Mechanical Properties (measured at room temperature, 68 F (20 C))**

| Temper               | Section Size | Cold Work | Typ/Min | Temp | Tensile Strength | Yield Strength (0.5% ext. under load) | Yield Strength (0.2% offset) | Yield Strength (0.05% offset) | El | Rockwell Hardness | Vickers Hard. | Brinell Hard.  | Shear Strength | Fatigue Strength* | Izod Impact Strength |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|------|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | in. mm.      | %         |         | F C  | ksi MPa          | ksi MPa                               | ksi MPa                      | ksi MPa                       |    | % B CF 30T500     |               | 5003000ksi MPa | ksi MPa        |                   | ft-lb J              |
| <b>Rod</b>           |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| O60                  | <0.50        | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 46               | 16                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 20-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | <12.7        |           |         | 20   | 317              | 110                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 20-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Flat Products</b> |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| OS015                | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 54               | 32                                    | 33                           | -                             | -  | 4252-             | 86-           | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 372              | 221                                   | 228                          | -                             | -  | 4252-             | 86-           | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H02                  | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 61               | 50                                    | 52                           | -                             | -  | 2070-             | - 65          | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 421              | 345                                   | 359                          | -                             | -  | 2070-             | - 65          | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Rod</b>           |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H01                  | 1.375        | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 42               | 15                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 20-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 34.9         |           |         | 20   | 290              | 103                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 20-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H01                  | <0.50        | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 52               | 25                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 10-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | <12.7        |           |         | 20   | 358              | 172                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 10-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| O60                  | 1.375        | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 40               | 15                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 30-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 34.9         |           |         | 20   | 276              | 103                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 30-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Flat Products</b> |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| OS035                | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 49               | 17                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 50-               | - 6831        | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 338              | 117                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 50-               | - 6831        | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H06                  | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 88               | 66                                    | 77                           | -                             | -  | 5 85-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 607              | 455                                   | 531                          | -                             | -  | 5 85-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Rod</b>           |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H02                  | <0.50        | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 57               | 25                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 7 -               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | <12.7        |           |         | 20   | 393              | 172                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 7 -               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Flat Products</b> |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H04                  | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 74               | 65                                    | 68                           | -                             | -  | 8 81-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 510              | 448                                   | 469                          | -                             | -  | 8 81-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Rod</b>           |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H01                  | 0.75         | 0         | S MAX   | 68   | 62               | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 19.1         |           |         | 20   | 427              | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Flat Products</b> |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H08                  | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 92               | 67                                    | 83                           | -                             | -  | 4 87-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 634              | 462                                   | 572                          | -                             | -  | 4 87-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Rod</b>           |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H02                  | <0.50        | 0         | S MAX   | 68   | 80               | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | <12.7        |           |         | 20   | 552              | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H01                  | 1.375        | 0         | S MAX   | 68   | 62               | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 34.9         |           |         | 20   | 427              | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H01                  | <0.50        | 0         | S MAX   | 68   | 65               | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | <12.7        |           |         | 20   | 448              | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H02                  | 1.375        | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 50               | 20                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 15-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 34.9         |           |         | 20   | 345              | 138                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 15-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H02                  | 0.75         | 0         | S MAX   | 68   | 70               | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 19.1         |           |         | 20   | 483              | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H02                  | 0.75         | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 55               | 25                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 10-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 19.1         |           |         | 20   | 378              | 172                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 10-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H01                  | 0.75         | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 50               | 20                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 15-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 19.1         |           |         | 20   | 345              | 138                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 15-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Flat Products</b> |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| OS050                | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 47               | 16                                    | 17                           | -                             | -  | 6012-             | 62-           | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 324              | 110                                   | 117                          | -                             | -  | 6012-             | 62-           | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Rod</b>           |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H02                  | 1.375        | 0         | S MAX   | 68   | 62               | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 34.9         |           |         | 20   | 427              | -                                     | -                            | -                             | -  | - - -             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| O60                  | 0.75         | 0         | SMIN    | 68   | 44               | 15                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 25-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 19.1         |           |         | 20   | 303              | 101                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 25-               | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| <b>Flat Products</b> |              |           |         |      |                  |                                       |                              |                               |    |                   |               |                |                |                   |                      |
| H10                  | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 97               | 68                                    | 87                           | -                             | -  | 3 89-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
|                      | 1            |           |         | 20   | 669              | 469                                   | 600                          | -                             | -  | 3 89-             | - - -         | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| H01                  | 0.04         | 0         | TYP     | 68   | 54               | 40                                    | -                            | -                             | -  | 3555-             | - 54          | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |
| 1                    |              |           |         | 20   | 372              | 276                                   | -                            | -                             | -  | 3555-             | - 54          | -              | -              | -                 | 0.0                  |

\*Fatigue Strength: 100 x 10<sup>6</sup> cycles,  
unless indicated as [N] X 10<sup>6</sup>.

**Physical Properties**

|                                  | US Customary                                    | Metric                                    |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Melting Point - Liquidus         | 1660 F                                          | 904 C                                     |
| Melting Point - Solidus          | 1630 F                                          | 888 C                                     |
| Density                          | 0.307 lb/in <sup>3</sup> at 68 F                | 8.5 gm/cm <sup>3</sup> @ 20 C             |
| Specific Gravity                 | 8.500                                           | 8.5                                       |
| Electrical Resistivity           | 39.90 ohms-cmil/ft @ 68 F                       | 6.63 microhm-cm @ 20 C                    |
| Electrical Conductivity          | 26 %IACS @ 68 F                                 | 0.152 MegaSiemens/cm @ 20 C               |
| Thermal Conductivity             | 67 Btu · ft/(hr · ft <sup>2</sup> · °F) at 68 F | 116.0 W/m · °K at 20 C                    |
| Coefficient of Thermal Expansion | 11.40 · 10 <sup>-6</sup> per °F (68-572 F)      | 20.5 · 10 <sup>-6</sup> per °C (20-300 C) |
| Specific Heat Capacity           | 0.090 Btu/lb/°F at 68 F                         | 377.1 J/kg · °K at 293 K                  |
| Modulus of Elasticity in Tension | 14000 ksi                                       | 96500 MPa                                 |
| Modulus of Rigidity              | 5300 ksi                                        | 36540 MPa                                 |

**Tempers Most Commonly Used**

| Flat Products |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| BAR, ROLLED   | H02, H03             |
| STRIP, ROLLED | H01, H02, H03, OS035 |

| Other |               |
|-------|---------------|
| ROD   | H01, H02, O60 |

**Typical Uses****Consumer**

Clock Plates and Nuts, Clock and Watch Backs, Clock Gears and Wheels

**Industrial**

Channel Plate

**Casting Characteristics**

No casting characteristics available for this alloy.